

**SECTION QUIZ***Europe and Japan in Ruins*

## Section 5

**A. Terms and Names** Write the letter of the best answer.

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. Which of the following cities was NOT extensively damaged during the war?
- a. Paris, France
  - b. Tokyo, Japan
  - c. Warsaw, Poland
  - d. Berlin, Germany
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. Which of the following nations paid the greatest price in terms of the number of lives lost during the war?
- a. Germany
  - b. Soviet Union
  - c. Japan
  - d. France
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. In which of the following nations was the pre-war government allowed to return to power after the war?
- a. Belgium
  - b. Japan
  - c. Italy
  - d. Germany
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. What group was tried at the Nuremberg Trials?
- a. Nazis
  - b. Communists
  - c. the Luftwaffe
  - d. war criminals from all of the Axis Powers
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. Who led efforts to draw up the Japanese constitution?
- a. Hideki Tojo
  - b. Harry Truman
  - c. Emperor Hirohito
  - d. Douglas MacArthur
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. Who organized and oversaw the demilitarization of Japan?
- a. U.S. Army
  - b. U.S. Congress
  - c. Diet of Japan
  - d. emperor of Japan

**B. Extended Response** Briefly answer the following question on the back of this paper.

What were the social and economic conditions in Europe in the years immediately following World War II?