

**TAKS Objective 8**  
**TEK 8.8A**  
**Tutorial**  
**(Grades 9 and 10)**

...find lateral and total surface area of prisms, pyramids, and cylinders using models and nets.

The only time you are to use the ruler on the formula chart is when the problem states to do so.

Be sure to use the correct unit of measurement. The problem will tell you whether to use inches or centimeters and how accurate to be.

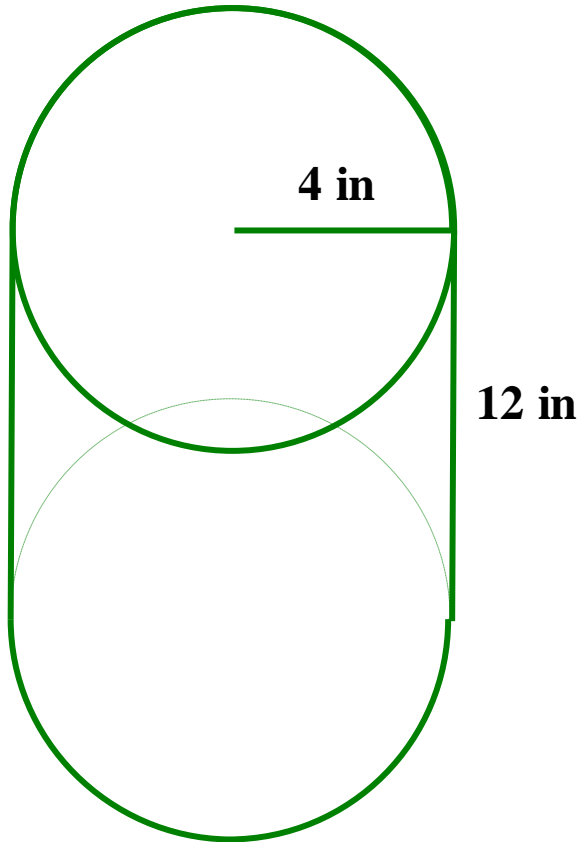
What is the formula for finding the lateral surface area of a cylinder?

$$S = 2\pi rh$$

What is the formula for finding the surface area of a cylinder?

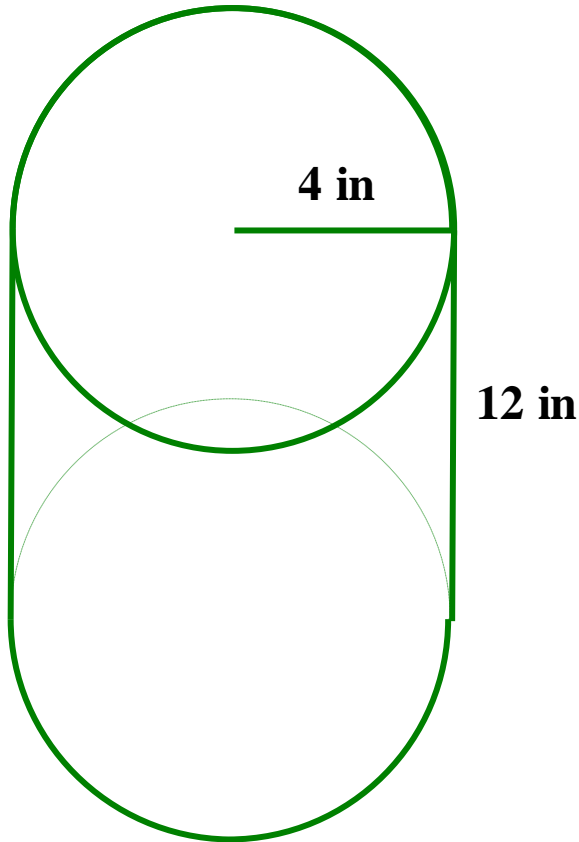
$$S = 2\pi rh + 2\pi r^2$$

Find the lateral surface area.



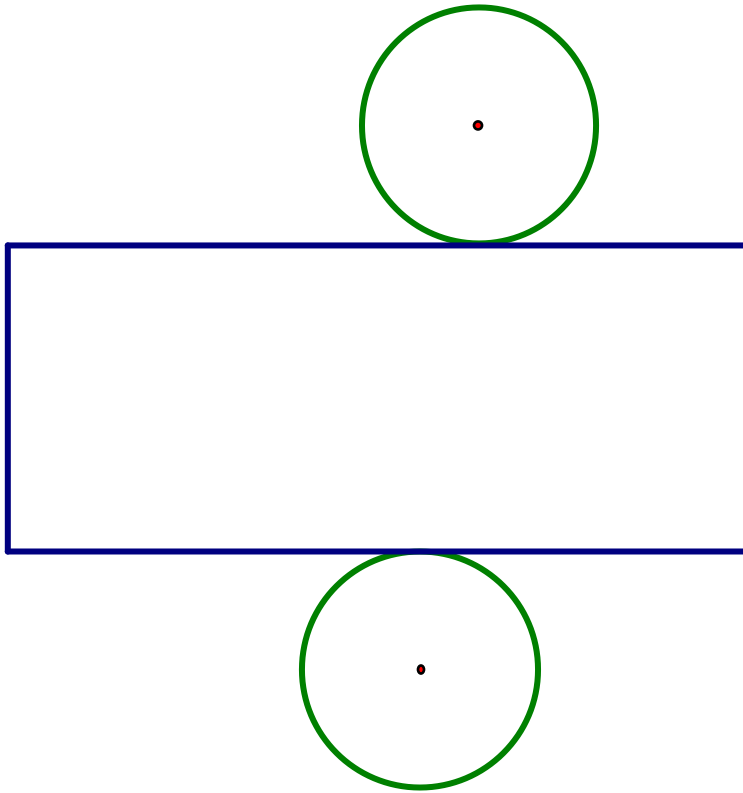
$$\begin{aligned} S &= 2\pi rh \\ &= 2\pi(4)(12) \\ &= 96\pi \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Find the surface area.



$$\begin{aligned} S &= 2\pi rh + 2\pi r^2 \\ &= 2\pi(4)(12) + 2\pi(4)^2 \\ &= 96\pi + 32\pi \\ &= 128\pi \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Use the ruler to find the surface area.  
Measurements are to be to the nearest tenth  
of a centimeter.

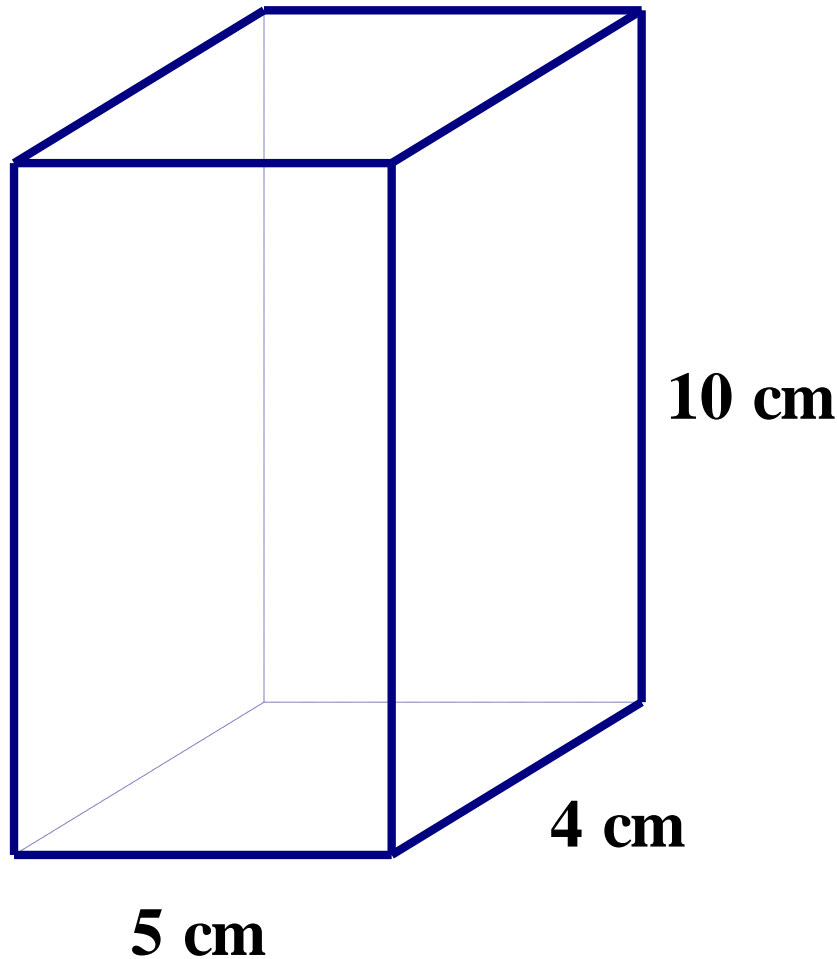


Add the area of the  
three parts.

Measure the length  
and width of the  
rectangle and find  
the area.

Measure the radius  
and find the area of  
the circle.

Find the surface area.



Method 1: Find the area of the six sides and add together.

$$5 \times 4 = 20$$

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$$4 \times 10 = 40$$

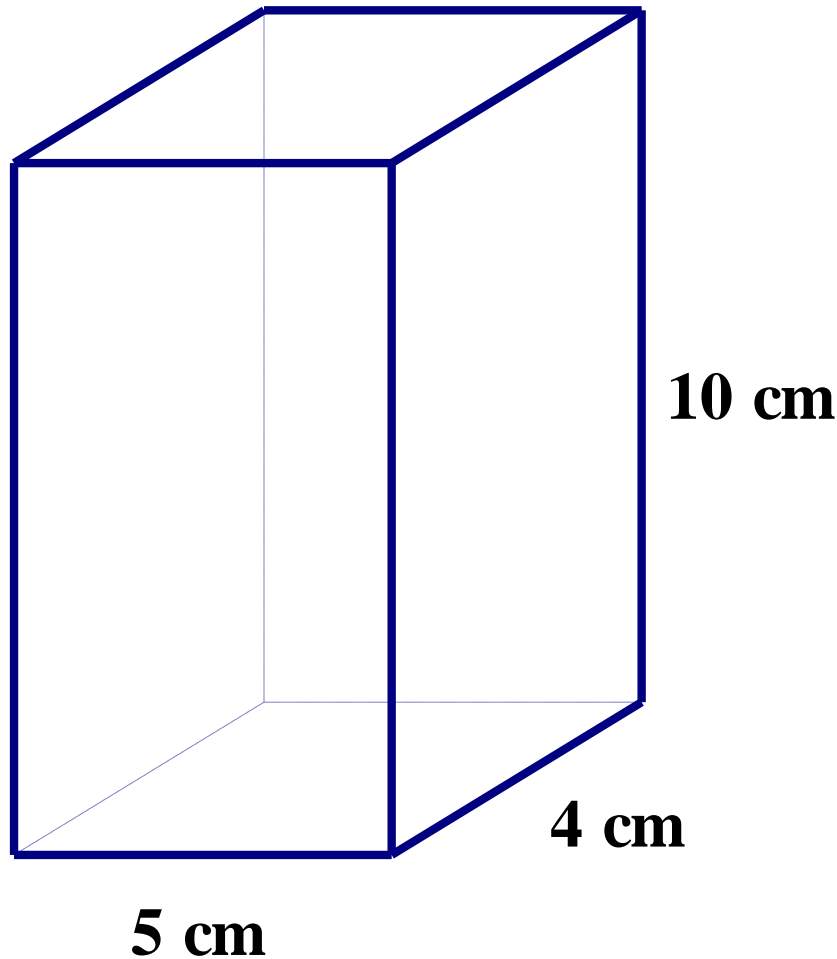
$$4 \times 10 = 40$$

$$5 \times 10 = 50$$

$$5 \times 10 = \underline{50}$$

$$220 \text{ cm}^2$$

Find the surface area.



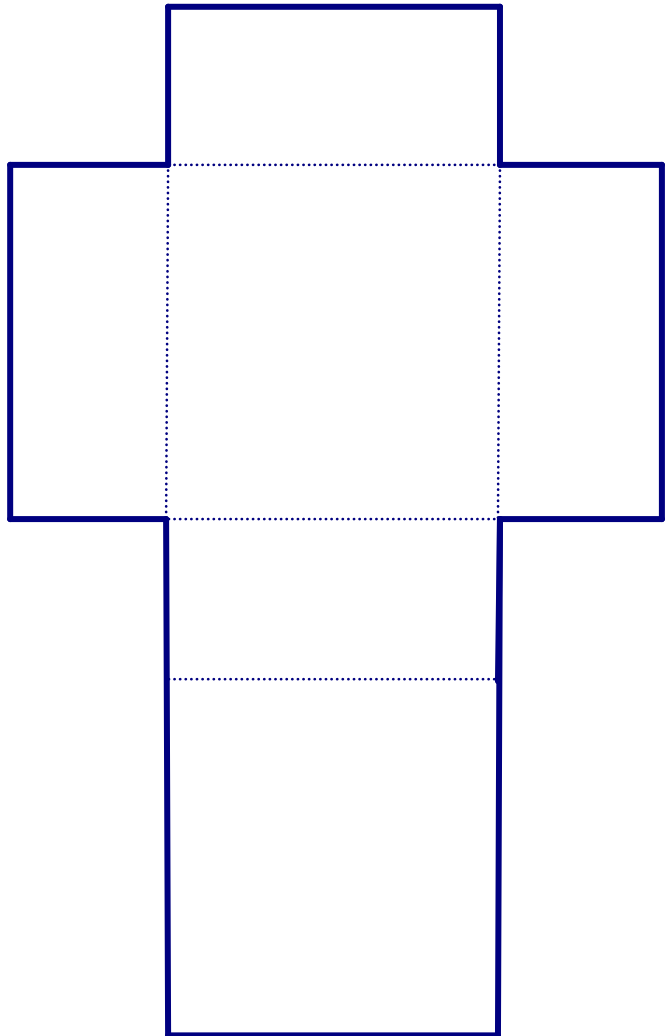
Method 2: Use the formula.  $S = Ph + 2B$

$$P = 5 + 4 + 5 + 4 = 18$$

$$B = 5 \times 4 = 20$$

$$\begin{aligned} S &= Ph + 2B \\ &= 18(10) + 2(20) \\ &= 220 \text{ cm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

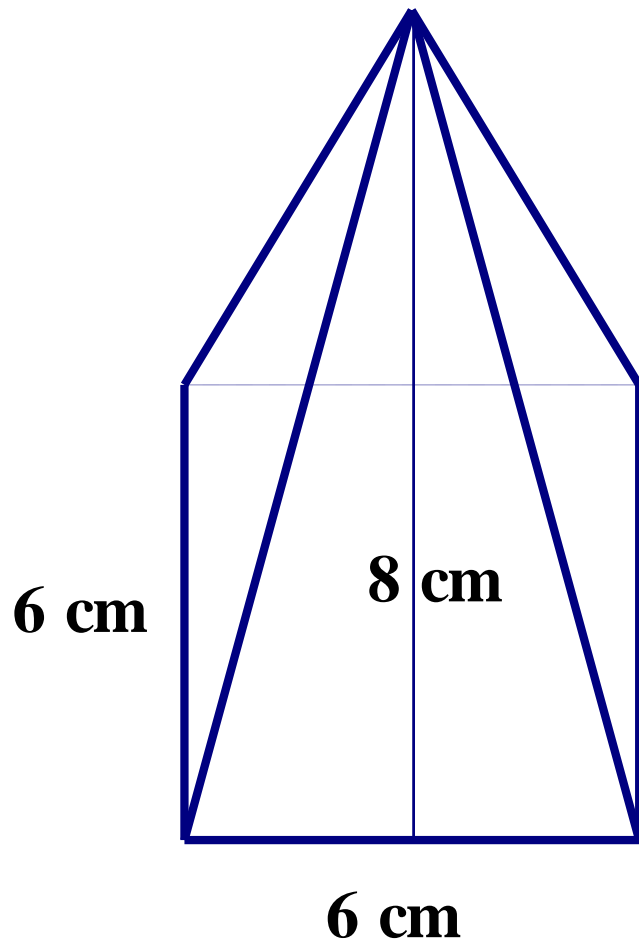
Using the ruler, measure lengths to the nearest  $1/8^{\text{th}}$  of an inch and find the surface area.



Measure the length and width of each rectangle and find the area.

Add all the areas together.

Find the lateral surface area.



Method 1: Find the area of the five sides and add together.

$$6 \times 6 = 36$$

$$\frac{1}{2}(6)(8) = 24$$

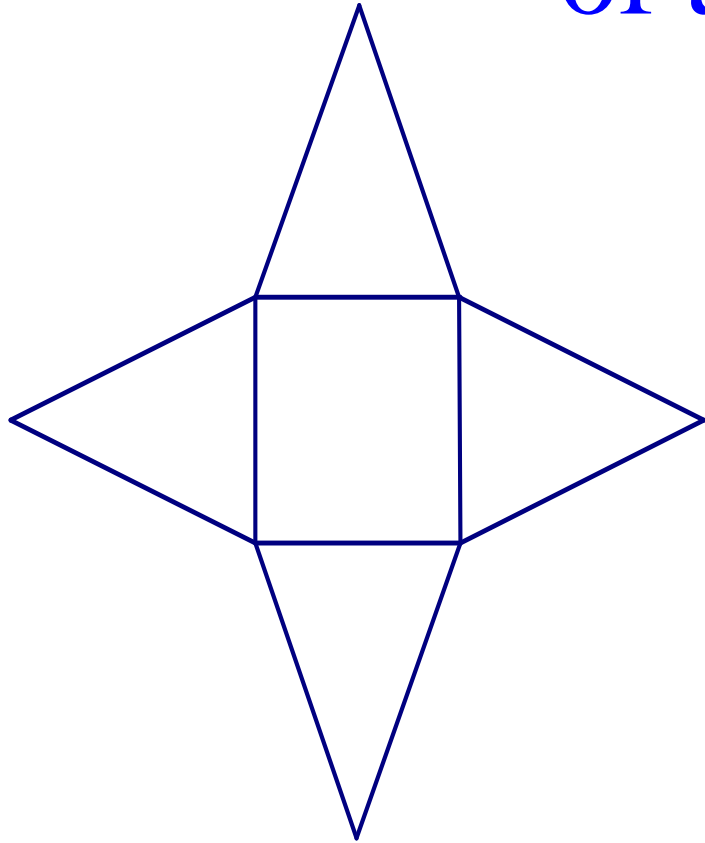
$$\frac{1}{2}(6)(8) = 24$$

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$$\frac{1}{2}(6)(8) = \underline{24}$$

$$132 \text{ cm}^2$$

Use the ruler to find the surface area.  
Measurements are to be to the nearest tenth  
of a centimeter.



Measure the length  
and width of the  
rectangle and find  
the area.

Measure the base  
and height of the  
triangle and find the  
area.

Add the areas of the  
five parts.